

RITUALS RELATED TO IRRIGATED AND DRY FARMING AND HORTICULTURE

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Abstract: This article discusses our national rituals related to the weather in agriculture and animal husbandry. Also, information about agriculture and animal husbandry and its historical processes is given.

Key words: Rituals related to agriculture, animal husbandry, ethnology, ritual, tradition, history, season..

In today's rapidly developing era, science, technology, chemistry, and production are progressing. First of all, every change has positive and negative aspects. Such developing industries, in turn, lead to stagnation in some areas for a while. As an example, it is important for our science to conduct a number of scientific researches in the fields of history, ethnoculture, historical ethnology, ethnography and anthropology.

Historical ethnology began with ethnography, that is, with the description of people's lifestyle, material and spiritual culture. In the 20th century, specialist scientists and researchers mainly collected data. In particular, this was directly helped by the colonial policy carried out around the world during this period, which required a detailed knowledge of the culture, lifestyle and national characteristics of the colonized countries. After a certain level of factual materials were collected by the researchers, the process of summarizing the materials collected in ethnological studies and analyzing them based on a certain theoretical and methodological concept began. [5. 183 b].

During several thousand years of human history, there have been various rituals. Each ritual is undoubtedly formed under the influence of a certain ethnos or ethnic group. Among various ethno-rituals, scientists single out rituals related to agriculture and animal husbandry. First of all, when we say a ceremony, we mean a celebration, gathering held in connection with religious or traditional rituals: religious ceremonies, wedding ceremonies, funerals, etc.

Now let's give some information about animal husbandry before stopping on rituals related to animal husbandry: Animal husbandry is one of the main branches of agriculture. He is engaged in raising and raising livestock for the production of livestock products; provides the population with working animals (horses, oxen, camels, deer), food products (milk, yogurt, meat, oil, eggs, etc.), raw materials for light industry (wool, leather, fur, etc.), organic fertilizers for agriculture. [1. 12 B] Now let's talk a little about farming: Farming is the cultivation of cultivated plants (agricultural crops) for the production of plant products; one of the main branches of agriculture. It supplies the population with food products, fodder for livestock, and raw materials for many industries (food, textiles, pharmaceuticals, etc.). It is inextricably linked with animal husbandry. Agriculture (the main branch) is divided into such branches as vegetable growing, policing, horticulture, floriculture, pasture-grazing. [4. 25 B].

If we rely on the information on animal husbandry and agriculture, these areas are very important in our social and household life. In turn, the emergence of animal husbandry and farming is closely related to a long history. It is known from history that there were a number of rituals related to the weather in animal husbandry and farming, and there are places that are still practiced today. We can study these ceremonies in ethnology. "Ethnology "ritual", "custom", "tradition", "Holidays" are widely used as the main research object of science. Because along with the process of formation of each nation, national-ethnic traditions, customs, ceremonies, holidays and celebrations are formed and progress. They are an important part of people's lifestyle. From the period when the science of ethnology was formed Since then, the study of national traditions, customs and traditions in the form of the phenomenon of folk rituals has been considered one of the urgent problems. Especially in our republic research of our traditional rituals

by expert scientists in a historical process in which our national values and spiritual heritage are being paid attention to at the state level not limited to giving their written description, but the role of our national ceremonies with ancient history in the folk life and traditional ceremony, their genesis and specific characteristics, and the factors of preservation have gained important scientific and practical importance. is going on." [5, 185, B].

Also, the ceremony is a phenomenon that arose and comes with the demands and needs of the material and spiritual life of a person. Any ritual is known to one or another nation it comes into being and lives by embodying the main signs indicating the level of socio-economic, political and cultural development at one stage of historical development. [6. 152, B] In other words, a ritual is a life event with symbolic actions accepted by the general public. Tradition is a behavior that is embedded in people's lives, repeated for a certain period of time, and a habit of behavior rules accepted by the majority.

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