

THE MAIN TASKS OF RAISING LEGAL AWARENESS AND LEGAL CULTURE IN SOCIETY

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Abstract: In this article, today, raising legal awareness, legal culture and public control to a new level, all levels of the population achieve legal literacy, educate citizens who know their rights and respect laws, have an active civil position, and have an intolerant attitude towards crime, and fight against corruption. focused on the need to conduct specific scientific research to make the issue of productive use a priority of our state policy.

Key words: Democratic legal state, duty, honesty, purity, person, family, neighborhood, legal consciousness, legal culture, public control, legal literacy, legal education of young people, legal immunity, rules of etiquette, concept, rule of law, legal values .

Raising legal consciousness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening legitimacy.

In recent years, a new era of reforms has begun in the national legal system of our country in terms of scope and essence. As an important requirement of the new era, a fundamental change in the attitude towards the practical provision of human rights and freedoms, his legal interests, has become the main idea of the reforms in the system.

In particular, legal education and upbringing work is not being carried out systematically and organically in order to raise the legal culture. For many years, this issue has been viewed as the work of law enforcement bodies and some state bodies, and the participation of the family, neighborhood and other institutions of civil society has not been sufficiently ensured.

Inadequate efforts to inculcate the idea of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society into the minds of the population in raising legal awareness and legal culture also have a serious negative impact on ensuring the rule of law. and Decree No. PF-5618 of 09.01.2019 on the fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal culture,]

The strategic goal of Uzbekistan was to join the ranks of modern democratic states with the rule of law, developed in all respects, free and prosperous. Today, in order to achieve this ambitious goal, comprehensive reforms are being implemented in all areas of our country. The effective implementation of these reforms, in turn, serves to ensure that our country takes a place in the ranks of developed democratic legal states.

When it comes to legal awareness, legal culture, legal literacy, some people only understand the level of knowledge or awareness of laws. In fact, this is a very broad concept that determines the development of the state and society listed above.

It should be noted that the role and position of legal culture in the process of formation of a free civil society is incomparable. Because, in the conditions of a democracy where the law prevails, the legal culture becomes the basis that determines the quality and essence of existing relations in society. Law and legal culture are related concepts. If every citizen respects the rights and laws, recognizes the primacy of rights and legislation, there will be order in the state and development in society. Raising legal awareness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening legitimacy. Today, simple and effective mechanisms have been developed on the basis of the accumulated experience in the formation and improvement of the legal

culture of the population, which, in turn, is gaining importance in the formation of the legal culture. If we look at the history of mankind, we can see that the promotion of law and legal culture has gone through specific evolutionary stages. At this point, first of all, it is appropriate to define the concept of legal culture.

Legal consciousness is one of the forms of social consciousness, it is a set of ideas, feelings, imaginations that people have in relation to law, legislation, law and order and other legal phenomena. The level of legal consciousness is the level of citizens' awareness of rights, knowledge of laws, compliance with laws and willingness to fulfill them, obedience to the law, respect for law and justice. [Letter H of the National Encyclopedia of Uzbekistan. Tashkent State Scientific Publishing House, 2006, page 250] Legal consciousness serves as an important foundation in the formation of legal culture in a person. It affects the formation and development of the legal consciousness of citizens, the formation of a correct idea about constitutional-legal principles and norms, legal relations, as well as constitutional responsibility. Legal consciousness is a regulatory function in the process of realizing the law and solving legal problems. Also, the regulatory role of legal consciousness is manifested in the conscious implementation of legal norms. The higher the level of legal consciousness and legal consciousness of society, social groups, and individuals, the stronger will be the legitimacy and legal order in the country.

Legal culture is the introduction of every citizen to legal relations in the society, having first of all legal awareness, legal knowledge and literacy. In addition, the approach of citizens to the constitution and various laws through rights, freedoms and obligations is a certain level of legal culture. If we take a scientific approach to this concept, we will face the fact that in order to form a legal culture among citizens, it is necessary to first of all form a legal consciousness in them. In particular, legal education and upbringing work is not being carried out systematically and organically in order to raise the legal culture. For many years, this issue has been viewed as the work of law enforcement bodies and some state bodies, and the participation of the family, neighborhood and other institutions of civil society has not been sufficiently ensured. This, in turn, was caused by insufficient attention to the institution of public control. The formation of legal immunity against factors that negatively affect the legal education of young people, respect for laws and rules of etiquette in every person, loyalty to national values, instilling a sense of intolerance towards offenses, etc., have not been comprehensively approached.

Based on this, it is no exaggeration to say that the most effective way to improve the legal culture of the people of our country, especially the youth, is to carry out continuous legal propaganda. But, unfortunately, the former Shura system and the policies carried out by this system had such a sharp impact on the formation of the legal consciousness of the citizens, let alone the legal culture, that its complications are still preserved today. For example, in the 19th and 20th centuries, not only ordinary citizens, but also high-ranking people who worked in certain positions at that time, ran away or hid from law enforcement officers with the names of mirshab, bailiff and other names. When it comes to the legal culture of young people, it is permissible to talk about, firstly, their knowledge, understanding, understanding and correct understanding of their rights, freedoms and obligations, and secondly, their use in their practical activities.

Legal literacy means not only having information about certain legal norms and branches of law, but also awareness about various legal manifestations, development of the legal foundations of state and community life. Thus, legal literacy and legal knowledge form the basis of legal culture and have a specific effect on people's behavior in society. Legal literacy, as noted above, is not only knowledge of the law, but also a correct understanding, and the fulfillment of political, economic, and cultural tasks that serve as a means of implementing the law. Formation of deep respect for laws among young people today is one of the requirements of the time. Approaching the law with respect,

showing this respect in practice is the highest manifestation of legal culture. Respect for law is one of the important features of legal culture of a person. This consists in recognizing the social value of the law, the necessity and usefulness of fulfilling its instructions, the feeling of satisfaction with the law, the fairness of its demands, an active and creative attitude in the implementation of legal and duties. In particular, a person's sense of social and legal responsibility and duty to the family is invaluable. Because the resolution of these feelings is first of all formed in the family where they are brought up, and in the future it becomes the foundation of feelings of responsibility and responsibility towards the society and the state.

To date, special attention is paid to the formation of legal culture in the educational system of our country. The issue of legal promotion in all spheres of public life is considered one of the priorities. It can be said that the measures taken in recent years have not been ineffective. According to the recognition of the representatives of the older generation, our teachers, the level of legal knowledge and legal culture of our countrymen today has increased significantly compared to the time of the former Shura.

Consistently solving these systemic problems, further improving the effectiveness of work on raising the legal consciousness and legal culture of the population, introducing modern methods of increasing the legal knowledge of citizens in harmony with social and political changes, as well as strong protection of the population, especially young people, from harmful information. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5618 "On Fundamental Improvement of the System of Raising Legal Awareness and Legal Culture in Society" on January 9, 2019 for the purpose of forming legal immunity[Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Fundamental Improvement of the System of Raising Legal Awareness and Legal Culture in Society" . //Official site of LEX.UZ national base of legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan. PF-5618. January 9, 2019.] accepted. Two very important documents were approved as annexes to this Decree. These are the first: "The concept of raising legal culture in society" [Appendix 1 to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society". //Official site of LEX.UZ national base of legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan. PF-5618. January 9, 2019.] confirmed. In turn, the Concept consists of four parts, the first part includes "General Rules"; the second part is devoted to "The main purpose and tasks of the concept"; the third part is entitled "Main directions of the Concept" and contains five chapters, and finally the fourth part is devoted to the prediction of "Results expected from the adoption of the Concept".

It should be noted that every part of the concept, every chapter is carefully worked out based on scientific and practical research and analysis, national and foreign experience.

The second important document approved by the Decree of the President, "Roadmap for the effective implementation of the concept of raising legal culture in society in 2019" [Appendix 2 to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society". //Lex.uz official website of the national database of legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan. PF-5618. January 9, 2019.], according to which measures consisting of 88 extremely important items, which are vitally necessary to ensure the implementation of the priority tasks defined in the Concept, have been developed.

Today, improving the general culture of the society, including the legal culture, is emerging as an important factor in the establishment of a legal state, as well as in the formation of a fair civil society. For this reason, one of the urgent issues facing our social and humanitarian sciences is the scientific-theoretical wide research of its incomparable place and importance in the development of legal culture in our country and the establishment of a strong civil society.

The first condition and necessity of legal thinking is human freedom, and another condition and necessity is the existence of a specific democratic environment. Today, such an environment is formed in our country, all human rights and freedoms are ensured, relations between the state and society are developing on a legal basis. After all, in order to build a great future, to achieve development, we will further liberalize the country's political and economic life, state and society, raise the morale of the society in every way, train mature personnel, consistently and stably increase the standard of living of the people, implement structural changes in the economy, stability in the society. , we set as our main goal issues such as ensuring peace, international harmony, the inviolability of our borders, and the territorial integrity of our country.

As the head of our state Sh.M. Mirziyoev stated in his Address to the Oliy Majlis, "... to date, clear legal mechanisms for effective public control over the activities of state bodies have not been created. This prevents non-governmental non-profit organizations from objectively evaluating the activities of state bodies and officials. Based on this, it is necessary to adopt the Law "On Public Control" in order to introduce effective and practical mechanisms of public control in the administration of the state and society. In this regard, I propose to establish public councils that will operate under all state bodies. These public councils should fulfill the function of a bridge that ensures the openness of the activities of state bodies and connects them directly with the population".

In particular, the main tasks of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society include:

to form a system of consistently conveying to the population the content and essence of socio-economic reforms, adopted legal documents and state programs, to "establish the spirit of respect for laws in society - the guarantee of building a democratic legal state!" to strengthen the idea of life;

in raising legal consciousness and legal culture in the society, first of all, special attention should be paid to the systematic and organic conduct of education, instilling legal consciousness and legal culture in all layers of the population, starting from the pre-school education system, and the idea of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of the society. promotion;

to inculcate in the minds of the young generation the concepts of rights and duties, honesty and purity, as well as norms of etiquette, to teach them the important aspects of the Constitution from childhood;

to organize legal and educational activities on the formation of legal culture among the population in harmony with the teaching of the history, religion, national values of our people, as well as to strengthen the sense of belonging to the country and patriotism by forming feelings of pride in state symbols in every citizen;

to raise the legal consciousness and legal culture of civil servants, to form in them an attitude of intolerance towards corruption and other offenses;

strengthening the mutual cooperation of state authorities and management bodies, including law enforcement agencies and civil society institutions in the implementation of targeted legal advocacy;

to establish wide and productive use of the principles of social partnership on a systematic basis in organizing activities to increase legal awareness and legal culture in society;

increasing the role of mass media in providing legal information, wide use of innovative methods of legal promotion, including expanding the use of web technologies;

improvement of legal education, as well as development of the system of training, retraining and upgrading of legal personnel;

covers the in-depth research of the scientific foundations of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society. Decree,]

In short, raising the legal consciousness and legal culture of citizens is an important factor for Uzbekistan's strategic goal of joining the ranks of modern democratic states with the rule of law, all-round developed, free and prosperous.

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