

SPECIFIC FEATURES OF PATRIOTICAL EDUCATION OF CADETS OF HIGHER MILITARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

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Abstract.

Today, higher military education is closely related to the training of future young officers, their military-professional level, the study of knowledge, skills, abilities and patriotic upbringing. In the processes of improving the quality of higher military education, ensuring the integration of the military personnel training system with priority areas of scientific and technological development, special attention is paid to the issue of continuous development of patriotic upbringing of cadets of higher military education institutions.

Keywords: patriotism, immunity, homeland, feelings, civic duty, knowledge, qualifications, skills, military personnel.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev: “We all know that patriotism is the spiritual foundation of the life of every state and is the most important mobilizing force for the comprehensive development of society. That is why we must take specific measures to form a strong immunity among our citizens against harmful influences that are completely alien to us and to strengthen their sense of responsibility for the fate of our Motherland,” he emphasized.

It can be especially noted that today, developing a sense of military patriotism in young cadets, educating them in the spirit of love for the Motherland and confidence in its future is a task of state importance, and its implementation is the civic duty of not only professors and teachers of higher educational institutions, but also of all members of society.[1]

Today, military patriotism, spirituality, national ideology, its main and main ideas are being instilled in the minds and inculcation and promotion are urgent problems, which are manifested in the following:

to realize that the prosperity and independence of the homeland are above all else;

to educate young people in a spirit of high spirituality and enlightenment in the spirit of devotion to national and universal values;

to further expand activities in the direction of spiritual, educational, ideological propaganda;

to form the idea of independence in the minds of young people, to form a civic attitude.

In the process of educating cadets in higher educational institutions in the spirit of military patriotism, the following personal qualities are manifested in them:

love and devotion to their homeland, motherland;

loyalty to the past, customs, traditions and values of the people and nation;

pride in the history of the homeland and nation, protection of its honor and dignity;

to preserve and increase the material and spiritual wealth of the country created by the nation;

to work selflessly for the prosperity and development of the homeland;

to feel a sense of confidence in the prosperity of the homeland and the development of the nation, etc.

It is known that the education of military patriotism in young people has played an important role in the moral and educational development of our ancestors, which has been

formed over many centuries. The importance of the feeling of military patriotism in the development of young people is that it always serves, with its vitality, sensitivity, kindness, to strengthen the Motherland, protect its borders, and unite the people. [2]

The feeling of military patriotism in young cadets involves not only the formation of moral knowledge, but these norms become their views and beliefs, determining their usual forms of behavior. The purpose of forming a sense of military patriotism in young people is to instill in them high moral qualities.

The feeling of military patriotism includes:

the formation in young cadets of a sense of connection with society, dependence on it, the need to align one's behavior with the interests of society;

to acquaint young people with the moral ideals and requirements of society, to prove their correctness and rationality;

to transform knowledge about the sense of patriotism in young people into moral beliefs and to form a system of beliefs;

formation of stable hardworking feelings, high culture of behavior and respect for members of society;

enrichment of the qualities of propaganda, persuasion, personal example, training, encouragement, self-criticism;

etc. formation of high moral habits in cadets.

Along with social factors, the process of goal-oriented education and upbringing plays an important role in educating cadets in the spirit of military patriotism in higher educational institutions. The main type of cadet activity is study, in which the development of a sense of military patriotism depends on the proper organization and purposeful direction of this type of activity.

Competitions in military practical sports play an important role in preparing cadets for military service. Such sports and competitions include: shooting, horizontal bar, parachuting, obstacle course running, water crossing, long and short-range grenade throwing, heavy stone lifting, etc. [4]

Experience shows that in higher educational institutions, shooting, military technical, military historical, topographic, general military training circles are usually organized.

Military games are one of the forms of military patriotic education of cadets. In the process of a well-organized game, they get acquainted with camouflage methods, signaling, communication means, special military terms, determine distances, navigate by azimuth, draw up graphic documents, learn to use a compass, and develop first aid skills. [3]

In higher educational institutions, the following forms and methods can be used to educate young cadets in the spirit of military patriotism during extracurricular hours:

Preparing and conducting lectures and conversations on the achievements of the military heritage of the great Amir Temur and other commanders;

organizing meetings and round tables with war and labor veterans;

holding meetings with Uzbek fighters, combat and political leaders;

organizing evenings dedicated to significant dates;

holding conferences on the topic of military patriotic education;

organizing excursions to military units and higher military educational institutions;

watching films and TV shows on the topic of military patriotic education and discussing them in a group;

discussing books on military patriotism in a group, holding meetings with writers and scientists;

visiting historical museums, memorial complexes, visiting the graves of soldiers who died in the war;

organizing trips to places of national combat and labor glory;

participating in various military sports competitions and games;

participating in the work of military technical circles;
organize exhibitions and competitions of the best essays, stories, and paintings on the topic of military patriotism.

It is necessary to pay attention to the content, educational purpose, and significance of each form and method of military patriotic education of young people. [5]

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