

NATIONAL AND UNIVERSAL VALUES AS A SOCIAL PHENOMENON.**Perdeshova Nargiza Yesenbayevna**

chgpu teacher of the Department of general pedagogy

Usmanova Khilola Abdukayum kizi

3rd year student in psychology

Sultanova Aziz Miragzam kizi

studentka 3 psychology courses

Ravshanov Azizbek Yunusalli ugli

3rd year student in psychology

Annotatsiya: This work analyzes the content and essence of national and universal values as a social phenomenon. The role of values in the development of society, the impact on personality maturity and their inextricable relationship with social consciousness and culture are highlighted. Special attention is also paid to the issues of the historical roots of national values, their connection with traditions and Customs, and their harmonization with universal values. The study substantiates the importance of national and universal values in ensuring the stability of society, social solidarity and spiritual progress.

Keywords: national values, universal values, social phenomenon, community development, spirituality, culture, social consciousness, personality maturation, traditions and Customs, spiritual heritage, social stability, humanism, national identity, cultural harmony.

National and universal values are social phenomena that have been tested by life and serve the development of humanity. Any social, material, spiritual thing or phenomenon formed in the process of the development of society is called value not only because it has acquired positive importance in the past, but also because it is capable of providing new opportunities for the future prospect. In other words, values are a necessary product of social and spiritual development.

Value is a set of favors of nature and society that serve the interests and goals of the nation, elat and social groups that are important to man and humanity, and are therefore valued and valued by them. [1; 32] values reflect the moral rule and the criterion and methods of assessment in norms, ideas and goals: they are manifested in the form of moral concepts such as honesty, purity, mutual assistance and fairness, love, hard work, patriotism: duty, conscience, honor, responsibility. Value-in another definition, value is defined as the objects or points of view that are reflected in the concepts or perspectives that arise as a result of defining what is in the environment, phenomena as positive or negative, as primary or secondary, depending on their importance for Man and society.

Value is material and spiritual assets created by people in the process of historical development, which, having discovered significance for Man and mankind, is a factor in the satisfaction of their interests and needs: improvement, stimulation of the creative growth of the future generation.

The use of national values and traditions in the upbringing of a harmonious personality is one of the most relevant tasks facing the educational process today. Therefore, the study of these

unique traditions and rituals, national values and Customs, created in our country, made it necessary for scientists at all times to perform a number of important tasks. In this regard, O.Hasanbayeva, A.Mavrunov, U.It is advisable to mention the scientific work and articles of Karabayev and others.

In raising the morale of our people, instructive values such as the kindness embodied in our national traditions and their times, the glorification of a person, the appreciation of a peaceful and peaceful life, friendship and harmony, the unification of various problems are becoming more and more important.

The values associated with the ethnic aspect and characteristics that are important to the nation are national values. [2; 64] there is no nation in the world without its own values. National value is manifested in a continuous connection with the history, way of life, spirituality and culture of the nation. National values help us to realize our lifestyle, spiritual image, traditions and identity, and in this regard, Unite the people-the people, the nation –as a nation. After all, a people who know their values and value will not become a crowd; feels able to do great things, survives independence, grieves and struggles for the maturation of their children. It is for this reason that national values are an important spiritual factor that serves to renew society.

As the main tasks of instilling national values in young people through non-educational work, attention should be paid to the following:

The importance of national values will never decrease as long as a nation exists. The convergence of nations in terms of spirituality also does not diminish, but expands, the possibilities of development and action of national values. [3; 28] in general, national values are one of the main criteria that determine the essence of each nation, that it is a certain independent social unit.

A powerful source of national values and one of our long-standing traditions is the etiquette of family and kinship relations. Respect for adults, mutual assistance, care for the future generation has always been its main rules.

On February 2, 1998, the establishment of the scientific and practical Center “family” in khuzuri of the Republican committee of women took a big step towards harmonizing national traditions related to the family, with universal values, increasing the legal literacy of family members. At the present stage of the development of society, it is especially relevant to educate a person, educate him, educate him, educate him as the most important task, educate a deep, knowledgeable and healthy young generation with a wide range of worldviews.

A person is the highest value, therefore, another of the values inherent in our nation-childhood, it is important to give birth to many children in the family and bring them to maturity. Article 66 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states that “adult, working - age children are obliged to care about their parents.”[4;34]

It should be said that our Constitution is watered not only with democratic principles, but also with the spirit of national and universal values. No matter how powerful the family has, it is difficult for him to achieve high results in the upbringing of children without the support of neighborhoods and educational institutions, consisting of neighbors. The main treasure of our national values-the family-is the neighborhood and the school, which elevates this treasure to the level of the original work of art. In short, the contribution of the great school to the development of Man and society is invaluable.

It is necessary to preserve, preserve, preserve and preserve the traditions that have been formed for thousands of years, firmly established in the inner world of people's lives, follow it all, permeate the blood-blood of people, the noble values left by our ancestors to us, the human habits and qualities that lift our pride, add prestige to our people,

Today in our country there are many young people who value our values, treat noble traditions as an important factor in their vital purpose. But we cannot deny at the moment that we have young people who do not understand the place of national values in their lives and prospects a little correctly or who, seeing themselves free from it, are more neglected in our national culture.

We are all witnesses-today the world is changing dramatically at an unprecedented pace. Along with many positive processes in our social life, spiritual threats aimed at capturing the soul and mind of the younger generation also become increasingly dangerous. It is difficult to imagine social life without the values recognized by society, without which it is impossible to live.

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