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ANALYSIS OF THE NOVEL “STARRY NIGHTS” BY PRIMKUL KADIROV

Abstract: “Starry Nights” is a historical-artistic novel approved by Pirimkul Kadirov, a leading representative of Uzbek literature, in which Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur and Muhammad Shaybanikhan describe unique conflicts, personal and political struggles. In the work, Babur’s quest for knowledge, his boundless love for the Motherland and his personal experiences are revealed with great skill. The novel has a deep impact on readers with its historical truth and philosophical content, encouraging young people to national values, patriotism and science.

Keywords: Pirimkul Kadirov, Starry Nights, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, Shaybani Khan, historical novel, Patriotism, pursuit of knowledge, Uzbek literature, personal experiences, national values.

“Starry Nights” is one of the most famous and influential novels of the People’s Writer of Uzbekistan Pirimkul Kadyrov. The work has its place due to its depth of content, educational value and glorification of human values. The novel was first published in 1978 and is considered an important event for Uzbek literature.

The novel “Starry Nights” tells about the historical conflicts between Muhammad Shaibani Khan and Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, their personal lives and mutual relations. Babur is depicted as a creative, polite and caring ruler, while Shaibani Khan is portrayed as a strict, cruel and self-interested ruler. The main character of the novel is Babur, who faces difficult choices between his personal feelings and his duties as a statesman. The work shows Babur’s sense of the Motherland, values of humanity and inner experiences. Through the characters of the novel, the writer reveals different aspects of human nature, which enriches the work with human qualities and noble ideas.

Babur is the image of an ideal person: Babur’s personality is expressed in a unique way through the novel. He is described not only as a great leader who defended his country, but also as a gentle ruler with a thirst for knowledge and a just ruler. Through Babur, the writer glorifies such qualities as love for the people, patriotism, justice, patience and the pursuit of knowledge.

In the work, Babur’s personal experiences, the pain of losing his homeland, his boundless love for his people and his desire for science will inspire the readers. Such an in-depth analysis of Babur’s image presents him as a historical personality, as well as a relevant and exemplary hero for today’s readers.

“Starry Nights” not only illuminates historical events, but also invites the reader to think, reflect on humanity and moral values. The work illuminates the inner world of a person through effective dialogues and deep psychological analysis. Pirimkul Kadirov, as a writer who deeply understood not only the historical truth, but also the human psyche, shows his art through this work.

In the novel “Starry Nights”, Pirimkul Kadyrov paid special attention to literary analysis and artistic details in describing historical events. The political and military conflicts between Babur and Shaibani Khan are depicted not only as historical events, but also as tests of the human spirit and a clash of values. Through these conflicts, the writer conveys to the reader not only the decisions of statesmen, but also their personal experiences.

When Babur starts marching towards India, he is torn between the feeling of separation from his homeland and the need to live in new lands. This is one of Babur's biggest internal conflicts. Patriotism and the complexities of nomadic life greatly influence him in choosing his path. These inner experiences of Babur's heart are one of the important points of the events of the work and will remain the leading force throughout his life.

Analysis of the image of Shaibani Khan: In the novel, Muhammad Shaibani Khan appears as a negative character, but this image is not one-sided. Even though Shaibani Khan's political goals and style of governing the country were in conflict with Babur, he was also a ruler who fought for the prosperity of his country. Shaibani Khan strives to unify the state and increase its power, but his ruthless politics and putting his own interests first make him a negative image. The character of Shaibani Khan shows the contradictions between the personal ambitions of a strong ruler and philanthropy.

The language of Pirimkul Kadyrov's "Starry Nights" is extremely rich and descriptive. The writer skillfully used the national language and folk expressions to describe historical events. The language of the work uses words, phrases and literary images typical of the Babur period, which helps the reader to get deeper into the atmosphere of that time. Artistic images such as stars, nights, and natural scenes were used as an important means of reflecting Babur's inner state. The writer gives the reader the opportunity to travel to the past through modern literary thinking, and at the same time brings the human experiences of historical figures, their hopes and sufferings closer to the reader.

The work "Starry Nights" arouses interest not only through historical events, but also the content of the work is further enriched by its philosophical thoughts, reflections on the fate of modern society and humanity. On the example of historical events, the writer raises such eternal topics as human destiny, the relationship between the individual and society, justice, will and responsibility. Babur's longing for the Motherland, his duty to himself, his people and the future generations allow the reader to understand deep philosophical and spiritual meanings. In the novel "Starry Nights" not only historical events and personal experiences are described, but the themes raised in the work also play an important role in the formation of the moral values of the society and the individual. The novel glorifies Babur's humanitarianism, desire for knowledge, justice and patriotism. These aspects serve as an important educational lesson for today's students. Babur's pursuit of knowledge and attention to creativity are very important for young people. He was not only successful as a commander on the battlefields, but also contributed to the development of literature and culture by writing poetry and historical works. Babur's life and work inspired the young generation to rise not only in battles and political activities, but also intellectually and culturally.

Babur and today's youth: The relevance of the work for today's generation is that Babur and his life full of difficulties can inspire the youth of today. When Babur was forced to leave his homeland, he never forgot his roots and always thought of serving his people. In today's global world, many young people study, work and live abroad, but the dream of serving their country and people, like Babur, should keep them strong. Babur's life inspires today's youth to selflessly serve their country and people and strive for science. His trials, tribulations and achievements show modern students the need for hard work, patience and determination to succeed in life.

Pirimkul Kadyrov's writing skills: Pirimkul Kadyrov's writing skills are clearly demonstrated in the work "Starry Nights". When depicting historical events, he pays special attention not only to facts, but also to their artistic interpretation. Kadyrov gives life to historical events through his unique writing style and takes the reader back to that time. He naturally connects personal experiences and historical events, thereby revealing the human aspects of the heroes of the work. It is also noteworthy that the writer introduced deep artistic content to the work using poems and proverbs. Babur's poetry

plays an important role in the context of the work and reveals the inner world of the hero more clearly. The writer shows the delicate and creative aspects of Babur's personality through these poetic passages.

The contribution of the novel "Starry Nights" to Uzbek literature is incomparable. It is valued not only as a historical work, but also as a literary monument that glorifies human values, moral principles and patriotism. Through his work, Pirimkul Kadirov started a new direction in Uzbek literature - artistic interpretation of historical events and their harmony with the principles of humanity. Today, "Starry Nights" remains one of the important works in the literature not only of Uzbek, but also of the peoples of Central Asia. It is also loved by modern readers and has a deep impact on readers with its humanism, historical truth and philosophical content. The novel plays an especially important role in the education of young people and their understanding of national values.

In conclusion, the novel "Starry Nights" occupies a special place in the literature and wider culture of Uzbekistan. This work of Pirimkul Kadyrov has not lost its relevance not only for its time, but even today. The historical events described in the work, the characters of Babur and Shaibani Khan, humanity and moral values are revealed at a high artistic level. This work shows the reader the common pains, hopes and spiritual quests of mankind through historical events.

Even today, the novel introduces the reader to such qualities as national identity awareness, love for the Motherland, thirst for knowledge and fairness, and encourages them to strive for them.

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