

UDK: 81'1

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AS A WORLD LANGUAGE***Bekmurodova Maftuna Jumanazar qizi****Teacher at the Department of English teaching methodology N 2,**Uzbekistan State World Language University****Sapayeva Fazilat****Bachelor's student, Uzbekistan State World Languages University, Tashkent, Uzbekistan**e-mail: maftunabekmurodova52@gmail.com sfluckygirl@gmail.com**+998991726940***ABSTRACT**

discusses the fact that English is one of the most widely used languages in international communication. When studying the role of English as a world language, it is worth mentioning that there are several variants of English today, especially if we distinguish two of them: British and American variants. This article highlights the importance of English as a global language because most of the world's communication is done in English. In particular, this article provides information on the wider use of English as a primary language of communication in scientific discoveries and technology, education, employment, commerce, the Internet, travel and tourism, press and media.

Keywords

scientific discovery, technology, education, labor, trade, commerce, internet, travel, tourism, press, mass media.

INTRODUCTION

English is of great importance in global communication today and most of the English speakers and non-native speakers use English as a means of communication in their daily lives or in business organizations. Nowadays, the English language has a special position and is becoming a lingua franca - that is, the language of international communication of all mankind.

English has become the fastest growing language in the modern world and it connects East and West, North and South in diplomacy, science, engineering and technology, medicine, trade and commerce, labor market, scientific research, education, tourism, internet, has firmly established itself as the dominant global language in banking, business, advertising, the film industry, transportation, pharmaceuticals and all other fields. Knowing the English language helps a person to expand his world view and take his place in the global society because it is accepted as one of the official languages in many countries.

Besides opening employment opportunities, knowing English helps you make real connections with people and learn more about different cultures, places and lifestyles. List of countries and territories with English as an official language As of 2020, there are 58 sovereign states

and 28 non-sovereign entities with English as an official language. Today, English is the primary language of communication for more than 500 million people, and a second language for another 1.5 billion people.

The fact that English is called a global language by many depends on several factors, including the fact that it is a language that can be spoken and understood by the majority of people in almost all regions of the world ¹. Moreover, this language is globally accepted and supported. Therefore, it is a very important global language. Like French, German and other European languages, English is derived from Latin. This may be the reason why many Europeans do not consider English a difficult language to learn. ²In addition, linguists argue that the simplicity of English is the main reason why it has become a global language.

The Latin script of English is not as complicated for people to recognize and learn, and at the same time, the pronunciation of English is not as complicated as some other languages.

If we look at the history of the English language becoming a global language in the world, by the end of the 18th century, the British Empire had many colonies. In addition, they have established their geopolitical dominance throughout the world. Also, the English language spread rapidly in the British colonies. Technology, science, diplomacy, commerce, the arts, and formal education have also contributed, leading to English becoming a truly global language of the world.

MATERIALS AND METHODS.

includes an analysis of the fact that English is one of the most widely used languages in international communication. This article analyzes the importance of English as a global language and its role in social relations as a world language. Systematic and comparative analysis, as well as methods such as induction, deduction, analysis, synthesis, historical data analysis were used in the implementation of this research. Analysis of the position of English as a world language constitutes the methodological basis of the research work.

RESEARCH RESULTS.

It is known that the English language plays a major role in the field of education all over the world. As most of the higher education books are written in English, learning English has become mandatory. The first 10 universities, which are among the most prestigious universities in the world, operate in English. English is widely used by students as well as teachers and researchers all over the world because English is the main medium used in various fields of education and it is the only language in which information is stored in the form of books and journals. ³

Related at both national and international levels, English is the language widely used by all international travel and tourism departments, travel agencies and companies. To travel abroad, it is necessary to know the language of others in order to communicate with the people of that country. Hence, there should be a common language for tourists to visit any country in the world and English as an international language serves the purpose. No matter which country you go to, you will be understood in English everywhere. You can communicate with local people in English.

Today, many scientific lectures, articles, and reports are published in English. 90% of Internet resources are in English. Most of the information in all fields appears first in English.

¹ Saydaliev S. Essays on foreign language teaching methodology. -N. 2004

² Hasanboy Rasulov "Methodological manual books for teachers".

³ J. Jalolov. Methodology of teaching English, "Teacher" publishing house. Tashkent.

Adam Huttner-Koros commented : "academic articles in English-language publications are several times more than publications in their own countries." This suggests that scientists who want to produce internationally recognized works should publish their articles in English, as according to statistics from 1998, more than 80% of all scientific journal articles were written in English. .

Another advantage of learning English is getting a job, as most employers require language skills, particularly English communication skills ⁴. This is because most of the companies work with international companies. Nowadays, most of the students prefer to study abroad to get better job opportunities around the world and their knowledge of English language helps them in this. Thus, English as a foreign language learners will need to learn English to develop their learning skills in science and technology, IT, engineering, medicine, law, business, tourism and other fields because the whole world is Most of the literature in these fields is written only in English.

In the modern business world, English is widely used for all international business and trade . 90% of the world 's transactions are done in English. World financial funds and stock exchanges operate in English ⁵. As a global language, English serves the needs of multinational companies and is used as a means of communication between one business organization and another. The World Trade Organization (WTO) also conducts its activities mainly in English. Using the latest technology in business, communication methods such as e-mail, letters, documents, video, fax, telephone, etc. are mainly carried out in English .

the spread of English as an international language and the emergence of the Internet as a fast communication channel with no boundaries, both of them are mutually reinforcing new trends and bringing great changes in the age of globalization. Since its inception, the Internet has fundamentally changed and revolutionized the way people communicate and learn English in a global context ⁶. It is known that English has achieved the status of a global language and there is no other language that is more widely used for internet purposes than English . This shows that the majority of websites (56%) are created in English, while a lower percentage of websites are created in other languages. Thus, English is an international language , even used to design websites and browse the internet.

In the field of press and media, English is used as the main language of the world because it is the language used by the majority of speakers internationally . The world's leading newspapers and magazines are published in English, and most news programs broadcast in English on television. World- famous TV channels such as Discovery, Animal Planet, National Geographic, etc. are also broadcast in English.

English is now the primary language of communication for more than 500 million people and a second language for another 1.5 billion people. It should be noted that almost half of the world's literature is published in English, in particular, the world-famous works of famous English writers William Shakespeare, Jonathan Swift, Walter Scott, and Charles Dickens are written in English. The fact that more people in the world speak this language than even Chinese Mandarin and Hindi is a clear example of the importance of English in the world community.

Today, April 23 is widely celebrated as "International English Language Day" all over the world. This holiday was first celebrated in 2010 along with Arabic Language Day, Chinese Language Day, French Language Day, Russian Language Day and Spanish Language Day. English is one of the special working languages of the UN, which means that English is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world.

⁴ Siddikova IA Methodology of English language teaching. T. 2002

⁵ Crystal, David (2004). The language revolution John Wiley & Sons. ISBN 978-0-745-63313-8

⁶Crystal, David (2008). "Two thousand million?" English Today. 24: 36. doi10.1017/S0266078408000023. S2CID 145597019. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:English_language_distribution.svg.

CONCLUSION

This article comprehensively discusses the importance of English as a global language and provides some statistics to prove that English is the only language spoken and accepted internationally. First of all, the importance of the English language in the field of science and technology was thoroughly analyzed. Then, the importance of English in education was thoroughly studied and its role in the international labor market was widely discussed. In addition, the use of English in business is analyzed.

Thus, the importance of English language was clearly discussed so that business organizations can use English as a medium of communication to carry on their business relations and promote their business. The influence of English on the internet is discussed and it is proven that there are many websites that use English as a medium of communication.

Then the importance of English in travel and tourism was discussed. Also, the importance of the English language was comprehensively discussed in the press and mass media. Although there are some areas that are not mentioned, English dominates in these areas as well. An interesting trend of the twenty-first century is that some of the major economies, such as China, Japan, Russia, France, and Brazil, are paying more attention to English as they realize the value of English on a global scale.

References:

1. Hasanboy Rasulov "Methodological manual books for teachers".
2. J. Jalolov. Methodology of teaching English, "Teacher" publishing house. Tashkent.
3. Jalolov J. Foreign language teaching methodology.
4. Siddikova IA Method of teaching English writing. T. 2002
5. Saydaliev S. Essays on foreign language teaching methodology. -N. 2004
6. Crystal, David (2004). The language revolution John Wiley & Sons. ISBN 978-0-745-63313-8
7. Crystal, David (2008). "Two thousand million?" English Today. 24: 36. doi10.1017/S0266078408000023.S2CID145597019.https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:English_1_language_distribution.svg.
8. https://www.wikipedia.org/
9. http://nauchniyimpuls.ru/index.php/ni/article/download/1738/1348/1358