

ROLE AND IMPORTANCE OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN AGRICULTURE**Umirov Islombek Furqatovich**

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Annotation: This article covers in detail the importance of agriculture, the foundations and problems of the development of this sector in the digital economy, statistical data, as well as the importance of the agricultural sector in the economy.

Keywords: Agriculture, agricultural sector, industrial enterprises, food industry, import, export, manufacturing, agriculture, livestock, cotton, water, economics.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada qishloq xo'jaligi uning ahamiyati, raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida bu sohani rivojlantirish asoslari hamda muammolar, statistik ma'lumotlar shu bilan birgalikda iqtisodiyotda agrar sohaning ahamiyati kabi masalalar atroflicha yoritilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Qishloq xo'jaligi, agrar soha, sanoat korxonolari, oziq-ovqat sanoati, import, eksport, ishlab chiqarish, dehqonchilik, chorvachilik, paxtachilik, suv, iqtisodiyot.

Аннотация: В данной статье подробно освещены значение сельского хозяйства, основы и проблемы развития этого сектора в цифровой экономике, статистические данные, а также значение аграрного сектора в экономике.

Ключевые слова: Сельское хозяйство, аграрный сектор, промышленные предприятия, пищевая промышленность, импорт, экспорт, производство, сельское хозяйство, животноводство, хлопок, вода, экономика.

In our country, comprehensive reforms are being implemented in the way of updating society, improving our country, modernizing the market economy. As a result of these reforms, which were carried out in stages, infrastructures characteristic of the market economy were built, private ownership was introduced, and a layer of entrepreneurs was formed. As a result, our economy rises from year to year, and the real income of the population increases.

It should be noted that in such a situation, the growth of our economy at a stable pace, first of all, the laws adopted in our country, decrees and decisions that are being carefully thought out by our president, on time, in every possible way, serve as an important legal basis. In particular, the important legislation that is being consistently implemented in order to strengthen the industrial system, which is considered a blood vessel of our economy, is practically paying off. This situation, in turn, creates a favorable background for the development of enterprises in the industrial sector in our country.

As we all know, at present, a complex situation continues in the world economy, in which many countries are experiencing a financial and economic crisis. Measures such as stabilization of the situation in World Markets, support of the banking system and enterprises of the real sector of the economy are being implemented by the countries of the world.

In this regard, in the concept of socio-economic complex development of the Republic of Uzbekistan by 2030 adopted by our president, “the average annual rate of industrial product growth in the forecast period should be 7.4 percent due to the growth of the processing industry to 8.1 percent in order to ensure the forecast rate of GDP growth in 2019-2030. During the forecast period, the share of the processing sector will increase from 76.6% in 2018 to 78.9% in 2030”[concept of socio-economic complex development of the Republic of Uzbekistan by 230. Norma.uz., 09.10.2019] is a confirmation of our opinion.

Today, the events taking place in the world are clearly showing that the establishment of the production of imported substitute products based on the existing local raw material base can ensure the economic independence of our country.

The experience we have gained in the implementation of localization programs practically confirms that it plays an important role in reducing our dependence on external factors, forming domestic demand and filling our markets with the necessary consumer goods and components, ensuring the full functioning of established production facilities, saving and rational use of foreign exchange resources, ensuring population employment.

The local oil and oil industry produces products both for the food industry and for a number of industries. This includes the production and processing of oilseeds, vegetable oils from which a variety of products can be produced, and technical vegetable oils, margarines, industrial oils, mayonnaise, glycerin, raw and distilled fatty acids, laundry detergents. However, the production of vegetable oil, in particular soy and sunflower oil, also depends on the import of raw materials.

In fact, as a result of the adoption of well-thought-out measures by the government of our country, the opportunity was created to significantly protect our national economy from the risks of the global financial crisis. At the same time, the level of diversification of the economy is being increased, enterprises for the production of competitive finished products are actively being organized, export volumes are constantly being increased, and its one-sided orientation towards raw materials is being eliminated.

Further increase in the level of capitalization and strengthening the financial stability of enterprises of the real sector of the economy in our country, improve the mechanisms of financial recovery and management of economically disadvantaged enterprises, structural transformation of the economy, modernization of production, investment in the process of technical and technological re-equipment, including, in order to attract the funds of commercial banks, the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019 decided “on additional measures for the deep processing of agricultural products and the further development of the food industry”[http://www.press-service.uz/uz/news/show/ukazyi_prezidenta_uzbekistan_increases_financial_stability/], was accepted. In this decision, measures were established in order to further increase the potential of the Republic in the field of agricultural processing, improve the investment attractiveness of the industry and introduce modern technologies in the field of production, processing, standardization and agribusiness, develop marketing services and develop an intensive agro-industrial system based on

scientific research, further develop the food industry, increase the investment attractiveness of It is known that two-thirds of the products currently produced in our country belong to the contribution of representatives of the private sector.

From the experience of developed foreign countries, it is known that the functioning of commercial banks and industrial enterprises in a unified state contributes to the stabilization of the country's economy, as well as an increase in production rates and, ultimately, an increase in the standard of living of the population.

As a result of the measures taken in the process of economic reforms carried out in our country over the past period, many industrial enterprises have formed in our republic, and their activities are becoming more and more developed. But nevertheless, it has become an urgent task of today to ensure the financial stability of certain enterprises, entities operating in other forms of ownership in the real sector of the economy.

As you know, in the leading sectors of our country, programs for various periods of modernization of production, technical and technological re-equipment, transition to international quality standards have been developed and implemented consistently.

The development of the field of agricultural processing of agricultural products in our republic is ultimately a result:

achieve long-term storage of products;

transportation of products over a long distance, including for export purposes;

reducing the loss of products;

in a short period of ripening of products, it is necessary to take them for sale and prevent the price from falling;

as a result of processing products, it is achieved to create additional working seats and increase the amount of income.

To date, the development of Agriculture is one of the most important priorities. Because, the efficiency of production in agriculture, ensuring the economic and food security of our country, improving the material well-being of not only the rural population, but also the population of our country, is inextricably linked with the productivity of our land, the regular improvement of its quality. The economy of the Republic of Uzbekistan is agrarian, with nearly 50% of the population (49.5) living in rural areas.

The importance of the implementation of investment projects in increasing the financial stability and competitiveness of industrial enterprises benihoya is great. It is appropriate to cite the following advantages:

first of all, with the support of foreign investments, modern technologies and technologies are introduced into enterprises, and the production of export products will develop;

secondly, it is possible to establish the production of products that replace imports, for this it is ultimately possible to increase the standard of living of the population by directing foreign investment to the leading sectors of the economy;

thirdly, the development of small business and private entrepreneurship and the acceleration of agricultural production will increase the chances of providing the growing population with jobs;

fourth, the outdated production capacity, material and technical base of enterprises will be updated, and they will be technically rearmed;

fifth, enterprises that process natural resources will be built.

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