

NATIONAL EDUCATION, EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM: PROBLEMS AND
SOLUTIONS

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Annatation: The article analyzes the reforms implemented in the national upbringing and education system and their scientific-practical solutions, the optimization of modern sciences, in particular, the methodology of the "education" science is analyzed.

Key words: Globalization, education, training, science and technology, national spirit, national consciousness, national thinking.

Today's globalization processes, scientific and technical progress, the need for an innovative society create many opportunities for young people. They are faced with vital requirements such as making quick decisions, forming innovative thinking, increasing intellectual potential, and being loyal to national and universal values.

Up to now, educating students of general secondary education in the spirit of patriotism and humanitarianism, instilling universal and national values and high spirituality in their minds, organizing the lesson process and spiritual-educational work in a new form and content. In order to achieve this, it was necessary to teach the subject of "Education".

"The more perfect the education, the happier the people," say the sages. In order for education to be perfect, it is absolutely impossible to allow a gap to appear in this matter," said the head of our state Sh.M. Mirziyoyev.

Therefore, the concept of the science of "Education" in the Republic of Uzbekistan determines the priorities, main goals and directions aimed at bringing the work in the education of the young generation to a new level.

As the head of our state Sh.M. Mirziyoyev admitted, it is important to use best foreign experiences in education, and to rely on national traditions and values in education. Also, inculcating the concept of "National spirit" in our youth is important. The concept of "national spirit" is comprehensive and includes such compounds as "national thinking" and "national consciousness". So, where does a person's thinking and consciousness, his pleasure and excitement come from? The priceless wisdom of great sages, the burning words of poets and writers, and the teachings given by teachers.

Poet and writer, devoted enlightener Abdulla Avloni, with his moral-educational, educational-educational works, has been serving to educate the next generation in the spirit of virtue, high morality, and intellectuality.

An enlightened writer puts the issue of "education" in the first place. He sees the success of all work in education; he sees the cause of ignorance, ignorance, and crimes in lack of education. According to the author's confession, "the happiness of every nation, the peace and happiness of the state depends on the good education of the youth." So, emphasizing that education plays an important role for the development of society and the state, the future of people, he says: "for us, education is a matter of either life or death, or salvation or destruction, or happiness or disaster."

"In paragraph 24 of the meeting held in the presence of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 23, 2019, he directly combined such subjects as "National Idea", "Etiquette", "History of Religion", "Feeling of the Motherland" in this case, from the 2020-2021 academic year, the current task of the single Education subject will be determined step by step (picture).

Therefore, youth education and its integrated organization with the educational system requires a new approach. In particular, in the education of young people, it is necessary to correctly assess the complex geopolitical and ideological processes taking place in the world, to make the right decisions in solving social problems, and to find specific goals related to finding one's place in life. To teach to form, as a result of this, it is possible to prevent the disconnection of family-society relations, to protect from indifference, crime, various forms of "mass culture". The following are the main principles for ensuring the implementation of the tasks defined in the concept:

- priority of national and universal human resources;
- development of conscious patriotism;
- based on modern researches in the field;
- openness and transparency;
- supporting and encouraging initiatives in the field of education;
- compatibility and proportionality of activities of state bodies, non-governmental non-profit organizations, private sector participating in the implementation of the policy in the field of education.

And besides, it is important to deeply understand the essence of the idea "From national revival to national rise" to young people.

"It is known that education of the young generation has always been important and relevant. But in the 21st century in which we live, this issue is really becoming a matter of life and death," says the head of our state Sh.M. Mirziyoev.

Today's globalization processes, scientific and technical progress, the need for an innovative society open the door to many opportunities for young people. Independent thought, quick decision-making, innovative thinking, value-consciousness, intellectual potential in today's youth are considered as daily life needs.

Currently, taking into account the age and psychophysiological characteristics of the students of general secondary educational institutions, it is necessary to educate them in the spirit of patriotism and humanity, to inculcate universal human values and high spirituality in their minds, to create a new form of teaching process and spiritual-educational work. In order to organize content, it was necessary to teach the science of EDUCATION.

The President of the country stressed the need to create a modern and rational system in the field of education, to update teaching methods, educational standards, textbooks and training manuals in the last three to four years, and to use the best practices abroad in imparting knowledge. emphasizes the importance of relying on national traditions and values in education.

He was one of the first in Turkestan to influence the introduction of geography, chemistry, physics, and astronomy to school, tried to connect education with real life, introduced a break between classes, an exam when moving from class to class, He paid special attention to strengthening the secular direction of the education system, his textbooks "First teacher" ("Muallimi avval", 1909), "Second teacher" ("Muallimi soni", 1912), "Turkish gulistan or morals" (1913), "Gulistoni Maktab" (1917) and "Literature or National Poems" (1909-1916, 6 parts) were taught in schools. does: Education means "Pedagogy", that is, the science of child education. We will say a few words about the fact that science is the basis of morality.

For the health and happiness of the child, it is to raise him well, to keep his body clean, to correct his occupation from a young age, to teach him good manners, and to protect him from bad manners. Educators are like a doctor, like a doctor treats a patient's illness in the body of a child, it is necessary to take care of the child's anger from within the treatment of "good behavior" and over the treatment of "purity". Because we are commanded to correct our

behavior by the commandment "Hassinu akhlaqi kom". But the main key to good behavior is education. Education has a great influence on the building of our morals to be beautiful and beautiful. , - they say.

A bad person cannot be cured by medicine.

Silk is an immortal thread, the color is purple.

Look, the fruit of a tree is bad,

It will be a good weld, with care.

Of course, everyone is of the same color,

And or from the rust in mulangan.

But this word is not correct. Because education definitely has an effect on morality. There is a proverb among us that "enter with milk, leave with soul", this saying is true. Rasuliakram Nabiyi Muhtaram Sallallahu Alayhi Wasallam said: "Learn from the cradle to the grave." The meaning of this hadith is proof for us. One of the governors said: "The happiness of every nation, the peace and happiness of the states depends on the good education of the youth." In Sharia Islam, it is obligatory for fathers to educate their children well, and it is enough to educate the orphaned children of their nation.

Cultivate everyone's peace in the world,

Maybe at the end of the erur drug training.

Education accompanies all the ruzhvans,

I can't say that it's a mistake to raise a paradise.

O Fathers! Your dearest child,

Enthusiasm does not pass, it is time-to-time training.

Moyai zilli is the shadow of education,

We don't have anything like eggs.

"Knowledge is a very high and holy quality for a person. Because science shows us our situation and actions like a mirror. It sharpens our mind and thoughts like a sword, separates good from bad, honest from bad, clean from dirty. It guides us to the right path and causes us to be responsible in this world and the hereafter. Knowledge saves us from the darkness of ignorance."

To ensure the implementation of the task of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 23, 2019 at the meeting dedicated to the development of the public education system, increasing the qualifications and influence of pedagogues in the society, raising the spirituality of the young generation, and "New development of Uzbekistan in order to implement the concept of development of the national idea" of the Cabinet of Ministers to general secondary educational institutions of grades 1-11. The group of editors for the creation of textbooks and teaching-methodical complexes in the science of education was approved. Pedagogists, historians, theologians, psychologists, and experienced school teachers were involved in the working group.

Inability to properly evaluate the complex geopolitical and ideological processes taking place in the world in youth education, inability to make correct decisions in solving social problems, formation of specific goals related to finding one's place in life caused not to receive. These, in turn, created the basis for the widespread spread of evils such as the disconnection of family-society relations, indifference, crime, easy acceptance of various forms of "popular culture".

It is the education and training system in the country that is an important factor in the implementation of national ideals and ideological ideas. After all, the young generation has mastered the national principles rich in socio-spiritual, educational experience accumulated in educational institutions on a scientific and educational basis in the educational system. In fact, it is impossible to convey spirituality to a person without education and make a decision.

Carrying out education and upbringing in harmony leads to economic, social and spiritual growth.

Based on the above, youth education, which is an important factor in the political, socio-economic and cultural-spiritual development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, was raised to the level of state policy at the initiative of our President. This required the improvement of principled approaches in this direction, the development of conceptual bases of strategic goals and tasks.

In its place, taking into account the fact that youth education, which is an important factor in the political, socio-economic and cultural-spiritual development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, has risen to the level of state policy at the initiative of the President personally, improving the principled approaches in the direction, the need to develop the conceptual basis of strategic goals and tasks.

Therefore, education is a practical pedagogical process aimed at forming certain physical, mental, and spiritual qualities in a person; a set of measures taken to ensure that a person has the characteristics necessary for living in society.

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