

APPLICATION IN ARTISTIC AND CREATIVE ACTIVITY

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Muhammad Yusuf at specialized educational institutions

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Abstract: This article provides information on the importance of an integrative approach to improving the text-creative competencies of students in creative schools.

Keywords: and phrases: application, creative activity, illustrative image, decorative application, application classes.

The word "application" comes from the Latin word and means "placement". Application is a type of visual activity. The material used in application is distinguished by its uniqueness. Paper, straw, dried plants are placed in a roll and glued with various adhesives. Fabric, leather, wool, fluff, etc. are sewn on.

The application can be single-color or multi-color. If a single-color applique gives a graphic coloring, then a multi-color one gives beauty. In both cases, artistry is visible. The applique is characterized by contouring and a three-dimensional image of the object. The uniqueness of the applique is that it consists of large circles.

Color is a means of increasing the level of expressiveness of the applique. Therefore, the peculiarity of the combination of colors in applique activities is finding the harmony of expressiveness of the imaginary and decorative composition. Applique creates an environment for young people to master compositional skills on paper. The applique work prepared by the child must meet aesthetic requirements.

Applique teaches to see general, typical and individual features of an object, their interrelation, the formation of whole parts, rhythm, symmetrical contours, the ability to gradually show the shape and color of an object.

Applique is an activity that performs artistic work using simple and suitable tools, while maintaining a realistic basis. For example, independent works are panels, photographs, posters. Illustrative images, exhibitions on elementary mathematics, weapons, nature, creative games for speech development, toys, gifts for the March 8 holiday, wall newspapers for decoration for military and other holidays, exhibitions, etc. Children's appliques also play a very important role in the design of preschool educational institutions.

The necessary tools used in applique work must correspond to the specifics of the use of the equipment, and also meet aesthetic requirements. Some of the necessary materials can be made in the form of a pencil case for scissors using the "daddy-mommy" method, and a stand for brushes can be made of thick cardboard. The materials needed for applique are simple: scissors, a glue brush, a simple pencil, a box for scissors, a rag, a newspaper.

Applique is a type of folk art used for the artistic design of thematic or cut out decorative figures on the main background using various objects. Applique has its own unique sides. Applique classes help develop the child's visual skills and enhance their creativity.

Applique involves the ability to see fantasy, images and beauty. Children can use the skills they acquire in applique classes in other activities. It is very important to prepare materials and equipment for full-fledged applique classes in advance.

Learning applique requires familiarization with the material, mastering the skills of cutting out various figures, placing them in a certain order and gluing them in accordance with the image and plot. Learning applique is based on the development of children's perception processes. Enriching impressions about the relationship between shape, volume, color and objects helps children use their thinking and imagination during classes. But the educational methods used in applique classes in each age group have their own characteristics.

In applique classes, children acquire many valuable work skills and qualifications. They learn to glue neatly and carefully, keep the workplace clean, work with a complex tool - scissors. All this prepares children for handicraft lessons at school.

Children learn to slow down their movements when working with light and small paper figures. In the process of learning, they overcome difficulties, although there are few of them, which brings up such qualities in children as willpower, endurance, patience.

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