

AHMAD DONISH - GREAT WISDOM.

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*"The desire for enlightenment is
one of the eternal virtues of our people"*

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First President

of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Abstract: The article is devoted to explaining the significance of Ahmad Donish, the founder of modern pedagogical science, which is one of the most pressing problems of our time in the modern development of labor and vocational education. In particular, in the work of Ahmad Donish "Navodir-ul vakoe" some aspects of teaching young people entrepreneurship, important for the current era, along with training in labor and career choice, are described.

Keywords: Manners, perfect man, Jadids, scientists, ancestors, seekers of knowledge, historical figures, colonies, development, philologists, historians, philosopher-politicians, artists, astronomers, men of science.

The works, cultural and spiritual heritage of the original children of our people deeply reflected the content and essence, the complexities and contradictions of that difficult period in which they lived and created. I.A. Karimov, the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, wrote: "Our ancient ancestors developed a whole set of ethical requirements for a perfect man, or, in modern language, the Eastern Ethical Code. In the heart of man there must be an uncompromising rebellion against impurity, impurity and injustice.

Great historical figures can influence the socio-political, economic and spiritual-philosophical life of their society, can direct it in one direction or another, can make certain changes in development, can instill ideas of enlightenment in public thought. population. Akhmad Donish, the native child of our nation, is a famous historical figure who occupies a unique and proud place among the matrifatparvars of Central Asia of the 19th century. However, in our opinion, the life and work of Akhmad Donish are comparatively little studied and are not sufficiently promoted and promoted in our country, but he is a poet, scientist, sociologist and philosopher who deserves the greatest possible praise. Akhmad Donish was a scientist, an exemplary scientist for his time, an inexhaustible scientific treasure for philologists, historians, philosopher-politicians, artists and astronomers. The meaning of life occupies a special

place in the teachings of the thinker. He said that every person should do good deeds during his life, give his knowledge and skills to the country. He says that everyone should “seek to learn from both the great and the small,” and gives as an example the fact that great teachers like Plato, Aristotle and Socrates sometimes learned something from their students during the lesson. The historian Farrukh Temirov highly values the application of his ideas about science, work, justice, and goodness as a priceless heritage in the process of education. Ahmad Donish’s book “A Testament to His Children” describes the advantages of a profession and gives some valuable ideas and advice about human behavior and attitude towards work. The thinker’s valuable thoughts about work in the work “Navodir ul-Waqoeh” say that a person who spends his days lazily, without working, will not gain prestige either in this world or the next. Then, in another part of the work, he expressed his thoughts about work: “It is impossible to find pleasure in the world without effort, and goodness without worry.” Sage Donish continues his opinion that every Muslim is obliged to first study the sciences he needs, and only then master a profession to earn money. As long as any science and craft educates the mind and soul of a person, such science and craft will support its owner both in this world and in the next. In conclusion of our opinion, it is worth noting that the statement of Ahmad Donish "Heritage to Children" about the benefits of a profession has not lost its value. Days, months, years will pass, but the golden legacy left by our compatriot Ahmed Donish, his manuscripts will serve as a program for the future generation.

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