

**FORMING LEGAL EDUCATION AND IMPROVING LEGAL CULTURE IN THE FAMILY,
NEIGHBORHOOD, EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION**

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Abstract: The article analyzes the theoretical and practical aspects of the reforms being implemented to improve the rights of preschool children in the family, preschool educational organizations and society. It also outlines specific measures to improve the legal culture of children.

Keywords: Legal information, Family, Ethics, Mass culture, Road map.

Strengthening the role of the mahalla institution in improving the legal culture of the population is more important than ever and an urgent issue that cannot be postponed. Because it is necessary to analyze the most urgent, interesting and problematic issues raised in appeals in the mahallas and, based on the results of the analysis, take measures to implement targeted and objective legal advocacy, and convey the content and essence of legislative acts to the population. In this regard, providing legal information to the population in the mahallas in the form of booklets, flyers, leaflets and posters on various problematic issues among the population, in particular, migration, material assistance, land acquisition, housing, communal issues, benefits, alimony, employment, education, etc. is one of the main mechanisms for improving legal literacy among the population, especially among young people.

It would be advisable to organize a “Legal Information Day” project in the neighborhoods, during which qualified specialists (lawyers, notaries, legal service workers, etc.) will provide legal explanations to the population on a specific day in a planned direction. In this regard, in order to prevent crime and other offenses, which are becoming increasingly serious in the neighborhoods, to sharply reduce civil disputes, and to instill a sense of respect for the law in the population, especially citizens with difficult upbringings, the courts are systematically organizing open dialogues with the population in the neighborhoods and expanding the scale of mobile court sessions.

Today, in cooperation with the “Fidokor Youth” public patrol groups, work is being carried out in the neighborhoods to increase the scope and quality of activities to prevent offenses among the population in the neighborhoods. Relevant activities were carried out to increase the level of awareness of the assistants of prevention inspectors and members of the “Fidokor Youth” public patrol groups about newly adopted legislative acts. In this regard, a special legal portal for children has been created to improve legal literacy among preschool children. It outlines the following: Initial concepts for teaching the Constitution; Basic legal knowledge intended for application in everyday life; Methodological guides and other necessary information on various games, activities and programs that promote law, while providing solutions to existing issues.

The development and distribution of methodological recommendations for parents on legal education and teaching children the basic rules of etiquette in the family, the preparation and free

distribution of legal manuals aimed at increasing legal literacy in the family circle, aimed at teaching each elementary legal knowledge and important issues in everyday life, will be carried out by our state in fulfilling its duties to members of society, especially preschool children. In this regard, the following should also be noted as important directions:

1. Creating various animated films for children on legal topics and promoting knowledge of simple and everyday rules of etiquette, patriotism, respect for the law, teaching the history and national values of the Uzbek people.
2. Developing audio tales, films and film magazines aimed at conveying legal information to children and teaching them the norms and rules of etiquette used in everyday life.
3. Preparing television programs and talk shows on the prevention of family unrest and child neglect, the negative consequences of delinquency and crimes among children.
4. Promoting legal solutions to common issues in everyday life and the essence of newly adopted legislative acts from house to house, as well as distributing flyers, booklets and other handouts aimed at conveying legal information to families free of charge.
5. Conducting regular legal awareness activities among young people and parents on the age of marriage, terms of alimony payment, marriage between relatives and its legal consequences.
6. Parents' ignorance of their obligations.
7. Failure to treat the child as an equal person.

Improving legal literacy in preschool educational organizations Review and organize the teaching of special courses on the study of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the study of human rights in all types of education from the point of view of systematic teaching. In this regard, it is necessary to prepare and publish visual guides on the study of the Constitution and human rights, aimed at forming the legal consciousness and legal culture of children and students, taking into account the age characteristics, and create a model guide for teaching children the rules of etiquette and the initial concepts of law in preschool educational organizations. To this end, hold an essay competition aimed at forming a sense of intolerance against corruption and other violations from preschool age;

To organize the preparation of educational materials aimed at raising legal awareness and legal culture among preschool children, in particular, to promote in their minds that corruption is an extremely negative vice for the development of society and the country;

To organize activities aimed at forming a desire for a healthy lifestyle among preschool children, implementing preventive measures to combat socially dangerous diseases, drug addiction, smoking and other harmful habits, meaningfully organizing youth leisure time, and developing mass youth sports;

To ensure that “open lessons” and training sessions are held based on specific plans to promote respect for state symbols among children and youth, an understanding of its value, as well as the ideas of maintaining a balance between personal needs and the needs of society;

To prepare special videos aimed at forming strong immunity against religious extremism, terrorism, “mass culture” and other alien ideas.

To organize the “Most Disciplined Young Driver” project in order to prevent violations of traffic rules by young people, illegal car races, and other unpleasant incidents. One of the most important directions is to conduct these activities among preschool children and instill in them the elements of legal awareness and legal education. In this regard, it would be appropriate to develop and implement a “Roadmap” in 2022 in the following order to improve legal culture in the preschool education system. (Sample)

| №. | Naming of events | Implementation form | Implementation deadlines | Responsible performers |
|---|--|------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1. Formation of legal education in the family and improvement of legal culture | | | | |
| 1. | Creating a special legal portal for children in the virtual world. It will contain: Initial concepts for teaching the Constitution; Basic legal knowledge intended for application in everyday life; Providing methodological guides and other necessary information on various games, activities and programs promoting law. | Legal portal | May 2024 | Regional preschool education district, city departments, PEO |
| 3. Improving legal literacy in preschool educational organizations | | | | |
| 6. | Review and organize the teaching of special training courses "Study of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan" and "Study of Human Rights" from the perspective of systematic teaching in all types of education. | Comprehensive measures | 2024 May | Ministry of Preschool and School Education |

In conclusion, the development of the preschool education system, and most importantly, the formation and development of the legal culture and awareness of preschool children, ensuring the

rights of the child, is one of the urgent tasks of today. In addition, the formation of the legal awareness of preschool educational organizations is one of the priority goals of the preschool education system.

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