

ISSUES OF PROVIDING WOMEN'S RIGHTS IN UZBEKISTAN

Mamatova Mavluda Toirovna

3rd stage student of the course "History, Basics of Additional State Law" Navoi State Pedagogical Institute

Abstract. The article discusses the state's attention to women in the period of modernization in Uzbekistan and the issues of increasing the social activity of women and girls in the reforms being implemented. In addition, the theoretical and legal basis of increasing women's rights and social activity has been studied.

Key words: state, women, rights, reform, activism, development.

INTRODUCTION

The cultural level and spiritual maturity of any society is determined by its attitude towards women. Respecting women and girls, properly assessing their contribution to the development of society, helping them in all matters - all this has been characteristic of our people since time immemorial.

Because the present time is a period of huge social and political changes, scientific and technological development. Both society and individuals living and developing today are always actively interacting with each other. To the extent that a person is shaped by social conditions, society itself is also shaped. When talking about the continuous development of the personality, it is necessary to know the identity of the woman, the change and development of her self-concept and her role in society.

The new stage of social development is characterized by qualitative changes in all spheres of society's life, changes in worldview and revision of the value system.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS

The Republic of Uzbekistan is going boldly on the path of building a humane legal democratic state and civil society. The realization of this noble, but complex task requires everyone living in our republic to be socially active, to live and work selflessly to build a free and prosperous life, a free and prosperous Motherland. This demand, which is placed on the agenda of the national democratic development, directly applies to women and girls. Today, in the enlightened world, there is a special issue of the interest of women and girls, and it is not for nothing that great importance is attached to studying it and finding a solution. We all clearly understand that such a society will not have a future if women are not given enough attention. Any country brings economic, social and political systems together through its development strategy and long-term state programs.

"Currently, among women in our country there are 514 doctors of science, 6 academicians, 15 Heroes of Uzbekistan, 17 senators, 15 deputies of the Legislature, and more than 23 percent of deputies of local councils are women. I need to eat. Today, 72% of those working in the fields of science, education, health care, culture and art in our country - pay attention to this, 72% - are women and girls. The majority of neighborhood leaders and activists are organized by women. More than 8.5 thousand mothers and sisters are actively working as consultants on issues of religious education and spiritual and moral education in our neighborhoods" [1].

INNOVATIONS IN SCIENCE AND EDUCATION SYSTEM

DEHLI, INDIA- APRIL 1

<https://ejmr.org/conferences/index.php/eimrc>

It is known that in the 21st century, humanity entered the period of globalization of world processes, the period when the values of human subjectivity and the active life position and the right to self-realization were promoted. One of the aspects characteristic of the times is the need for full and equal participation of women in all spheres of life in the framework of the formation of democratic states and increasing the level of citizenship of the society.

In particular, the reforms in Uzbekistan have significantly increased the social role of women. The principles of equal rights and equal opportunities for men and women, which are enshrined in Article 46 of the Constitution and reflected in many laws, are also relevant in the Republic of Uzbekistan. In this regard, the international standards of human rights and fundamental freedoms are being followed in the context of the implementation of the Beijing Declaration and the platform of action for equality between men and women. In order to widely promote and support the social activation of women and girls in the new Uzbekistan, as noted in the 46th session of the UN Human Rights, the work aimed at radically increasing the role of women in social and political life and in the field of business is now determined. Its continuation deserves recognition.

About the political and social activity of women in the later periods, the employee of the Central Eurasian Faculty of the University of Indiana, scientist Marianne Kamp, wrote a book about it called "The new woman in Uzbekistan: Islam, Modernity, and Unveiling under Communism" [3]. According to the opinion of Olíma Kampn, the reforms of the colonial era to attract women and girls to science and define their place in society were the basis of the efforts to support women in the Soviet era.

Uzbekistan is trying to conscientiously fulfill its international obligations regarding the issues of women and girls. As a member of the Convention "On the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination of Women's Rights", our country pays special attention to the issue of harmonizing its norms with the national legislation. In particular, important steps have been taken in this regard in our country. In September 2019, the laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men" and "On protection of women and girls from oppression and violence" were adopted. The law "On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men" emphasizes the prohibition of direct and indirect discrimination of women based on gender. This law was drafted in accordance with the decision of the leaders of our country on March 7, 2019 "On measures to further strengthen the guarantees of women's labor rights and support business activity". The purpose of this law is to protect women from all forms of harassment and violence at home, at work, in educational institutions and in other places.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it is necessary to convey and promote the content and essence of the reforms implemented in our country regarding the support and development of the state policy for women and girls. Therefore, in order to further strengthen the role of women and girls who are politically active, spiritually mature, and important pillars of the society, the following is proposed: first, it is necessary to convey the programs of political parties to the general public in order to strengthen the participation of our women in state and community management. Secondly, it is necessary to deliver political and legal education programs in popular language in mass media. Thirdly, - it is necessary to pay special attention to increasing the legal literacy of

INNOVATIONS IN SCIENCE AND EDUCATION SYSTEM

DEHLI,INDIA- APRIL 1

<https://ejmr.org/conferences/index.php/eimrc>

women and girls in the family. In order not to become a victim of domestic violence, it is time for our girls to be morally high along with their rights.

REFERENCES

1. Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. T. Uzbekistan. 2023. -40
2. Law "On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men" lex.uz/docs/4494849. (National database of legal documents, 03.09.2019, No. 03/19/562/3681
3. Laws "On protection of women and girls from oppression and violence". <https://lex.uz/docs/4494849>. (National database of legal documents, 03.09.2019, No. 03/19/562/3681
4. Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-4235 dated March 7, 2019. "On measures to further strengthen guarantees of labor rights of women and girls and to support business activity". <https://lex.uz/docs/4230944>