

NATIONAL SPIRITUALITY UNDER GLOBALIZATION: THREAT AND DAMAGE

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Annation: In this article, proposals and recommendations are put forward to preserve national spirituality in the conditions of globalization and to form a strong national immunity against external threats, to create a mechanism of national education against threats and disasters that affect the worldview of young people.

Key words: Movarounnahr, globalization, national and universal values, national border, mentality.

Islam Karimov, the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, speaking about various attacks and threats against spirituality: "When talking about this, thinking about only one nation or people would be a very narrow understanding of the issue. In other words, we are not only talking about attacks against our spirituality, but also about protecting our ancient virtues and national values from such attacks. It is appropriate to study, analyze and evaluate this problem of significant socio-political importance on a large scale, as an issue affecting the lives of all countries and peoples of the world." Such a comprehensive approach to the issue did not appear yesterday or today. As the author himself recalled, all our great ancestors called "with their creativity, not only the Movarounnahr peoples, but also the children of all mankind, to always live as friends and brothers." The national spiritual and moral principles embedded in the heart and mind of a person make him to be honest, pure, educated, in the service of the people throughout his life, to contribute to the prosperity and development of the Motherland, as a conscious and free observer. continuously encourages him to mature. As the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, I.A. Karimov, has always emphasized: "... It is our fatherly and motherly duty to raise our children as patriots with their own thinking and modern knowledge, based on our national and universal values." The main task of today's educational institutions is to provide education and training to the youth who are the future of our country at the level of modern requirements, to raise them to adulthood with high morale, and their minds are resistant to any negative influences.

If we look at historical processes, the invention of steam engines, railway transport and steamboats in the 19th century paved the way for the increase in the rate of production of goods. By the 20th century, the use of electricity, the creation of radio, telephone, car and air transport caused a revolution in the industrial sector, and there is no doubt that similar factors are at the root of today's rapid development. the negative aspects are increasing (of course, positive situations in other areas cannot be denied).

Today, this process, which is called "globalization", has different effects on different countries. This situation is related to the economic, informational, spiritual potential of the countries of the world, and what kind of policy they are conducting at the level of their own country. In order to

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reduce the negative impact of the violent processes taking place in the world on each country and strengthen the positive impact, it is necessary to understand the essence of this phenomenon and study its features. Without a deeper study of this phenomenon, it is impossible to adapt to it and, if necessary, change its direction accordingly. Globalization is such a process that not studying it in depth, not developing strategies, tactics and technology for its use can have a great negative impact not only on the country's spirituality and culture, but also on its economy.

The term "Globalization" was first mentioned in an article published by the American scientist T. Levitt in 1983 in the "Harvard Business Review" magazine.

Today, we are living in a very intense and complex time, which is changing at a rapid pace, and which is fundamentally different from the times that humanity has experienced so far. State and political figures, philosophers and sociologists, commentators and journalists describe this period in different ways and call it by different names. Someone calls it the era of high technologies, someone interprets it as the age of thinking, and another as the age of general information.

- We need to deeply research and analyze the essence, directions, features of globalization, thereby creating opportunities for our people, especially the younger generation, to choose the right path. Globalization is a global process that has arisen as a result of human consciousness and thinking, so to speak, another test at the beginning of humanity. During the historical development, the whole world was divided into different climates and regions, continents and countries. However, by the 21st century, the process of globalization, which does not recognize borders, territories, and systems, and is continuously increasing, is making the people of the world think. If we want to give a brief definition of globalization, it can be called the increase of interaction and connection between the economy, culture, spirituality, and people of different countries. French researcher B. Bundy defines the process of globalization as three-dimensional.

That is, globalization;

- continuous historical process;
- the process of homogenization and universalization of the world;
- the process of "washing away" of national borders.

Certain objections can be raised to all three of the globalization processes mentioned in B. Bundy's description, but when we observe the processes taking place in the world, we see that all three of them are present in it. Globalization means, first of all, an incomparable acceleration of life pictures.

When talking about the main factor and reason why the process of globalization is entering our lives more and more quickly and deeply, it is necessary to objectively recognize that today the development and prosperity of any country is closely connected not only with its near and far neighbors, but also with other regions and regions on a global scale. It is not difficult to understand that the absence of any country from this process will not lead to positive results.

As every social phenomenon has its positive and negative side, the process of globalization is no exception. Currently, its extremely sharp and comprehensive influence can be seen and felt in almost all areas. In particular, the strengthening of integration and cooperation between countries and peoples, the creation of facilities for the free movement of foreign investments, capital and goods, the labor force, the creation of many new jobs, the advancement of modern

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communication and information technologies, scientific achievements rapid spread, new quality of communication between civilizations, increased opportunities for mutual assistance during natural disasters - naturally, all this is achieved due to globalization.

The reality of life shows that in the world there is always a struggle between good and evil, progress and decline. Any product of development can be used for good or evil. If we look at the history of humanity and the development of its thinking, we can see that there has been a struggle between the good ideas and teachings that call people to perfection and high goals and evil and harmful ideas in life, and this struggle we see it continuing today. The positive and negative effects of globalization on the economy, politics and spirituality of countries are well expressed in the following words of the famous Indian statesman M. Gandhi: because I need fresh air to enter my house. At the same time, I don't want the air coming in through my open doors and windows to turn my house upside down and knock me down." Life itself shows how true these words of the great philosopher are.

Another peculiarity of the process of globalization is that it has become a very sharp weapon of ideological influence and serves the interests of various political forces and centers.

It cannot be denied that the influence of globalization on our national spirituality is increasing in the period of independence. It is important for our future development to increase the awareness and vigilance of every citizen in our country to the negative events and threats happening around them. A small negative event that is ignored today can cause huge, intractable problems tomorrow.

As the great scholar and thinker Abu Nasr Farabi pointed out: "Since the essence of humanity is the attainment of true happiness, if a person turns this goal into his highest idea and desire and uses all the opportunities on this path, he will achieve happiness." will achieve". Therefore, if our main goal today is to build a free and prosperous Motherland, a free and prosperous life, there will definitely be forces that will hinder and hinder the realization of our goal. However, our strength and capabilities, the results of our work should be superior and more effective than such inferior forces. For this, we need to be united and use all our strength and capabilities, dedicate our whole being, and if necessary, sacrifice our lives in order to realize them.

On the basis of the Resolution No. PQ-2909 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 20, 2017 "On measures for the further development of the higher education system", fundamental improvement of the higher education system and priority tasks of socio-economic development of the country Based on this, it can be seen that the issues of fundamentally revising the content of personnel training, ensuring the creation of the necessary conditions for the training of highly educated specialists at the level of international standards are a strategy focused on practicality and effectiveness.

According to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 8, 2019 "On approval of the concept of the development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" No. PF-5847, systematization of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan determining the priority directions of reform, raising the process of training highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high moral and ethical qualities to a new level in terms of quality, modernization of higher education, based on advanced educational

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technologies without doubt, the goal of developing the social sphere and economic sectors is one of the important steps on the way to national progress.