

**THE MOST MODERN TECHNOLOGIES CURRENTLY USED IN THE TEACHING  
OF RUSSIAN IN ACADEMIC LYCEUMS**

**Khodjimatova Zaynabkhon Khamidjanovna**

Lyceum of Andijan State Medical Institute, Uzbekistan

Today we can bring into play different approaches and techniques of using modern technology which can assist Russian language students to improve their language skills. Among these techniques are online Russian language learning web sites, computer assisted language learning programs, presentation software, electronic dictionaries, chatting and email messaging programs, listening CD-players, and learning video-clips. It is well known that our new life is highly affected by the era of information technology, and technology plays an important role in today's human society development. Based on this fact, it is necessary to take advantage of the modern technological facilities in aiding the task of English language education. Students trying to learn Russian as a foreign language need further language support. They need to practice in hearing language, reading language, speaking language, and writing language in order to develop their experience and skills. For doing such tasks, they are in need of using various tools which can help them learn the language easily and effectively. On the other hand, the modernity of schools is measured by their level of computerization. Therefore, one of the peculiarities of our time is the rapid penetration of informatics and new information technologies into the social and economic life of our society. The modern education system is based on technological innovations, modern computers and information and communication technologies. The application of these technologies in education has led to dramatic changes in pedagogical methods and techniques, forms of organization of teacher and student labor, the economic mechanism of education, and even modern theory and methodology of education.

The term new technology includes communication techniques for language teaching in which the personal computer plays a central role. [2] There are, however, other technological tools that can be utilized in language learning besides computers. Each technological tool has its specific benefits and application with one of the four language parts speaking, listening, reading, and writing. However, in order to use these techniques successfully, the language learner should be familiar with using computers and internet, and capable of interacting with these techniques. The effect of technology has become huge in teaching and learning the language in addition to the instructor's role. In other words, the role of the instructor together with the role of the technology can lead to advanced learning results. We mean by Russian language skills, the development of the main parts or elements of the language which are speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Each language subject or area has different educational tools that are likely suited with it. The use of several technical tools has a significant effect on the learning process of each area of the language. Russian language skills are classified as input skills and output skills. Listening is defined as the process of identifying and understanding the speech of the speakers. It involves understanding the speaker's accent or pronunciation, speaker's grammar and vocabulary, and comprehension of meaning. The listener should be capable of doing these four things at the same time. Therefore, listening is very important in the process of second language education. Listening is considered as a principal language skill. Through listening people can acquire a large portion of their education, their information, their ideas, and their understanding of the world. As an input skill, listening plays a very important role in student's language development. There are several technical ways for improving the listening capability of the language learner [7]. The use of computers in listening problems provides students with visual and voice inputs which can enhance their information and ideas, and

develop their listening skills. Computerbased listening tests are very important in reinforcing the understanding skills of the listener. CD-ROM based learning films can also provide significant advantages over the traditional methods. Finally, Internet voice chatting using the second language may also aid the communication capabilities of the student. The use of CD-player devices is another modern tool for listening comprehension. CD-players are electronic instruments used specifically to run audio CD-ROMs. Lectures and listening examinations can be saved on these audio CDs for latter use by the student. Reading is the process of understanding a written text by the learner. It is an important input skill which depends on the vocabulary and background knowledge of the learner in the second language. During the reading process, the Russian language learner can improve his vocabulary and terms, acquire new information and ideas, and enhance his real-world knowledge. Several methods can be utilized to improve the reading ability of the learner through the use of technology. Some of them are summarized below. Multimedia are computer programs that use a mixture of text, graphics, sound, video, and animation. Multimedia computer programs can increase the motivation for learners to develop their vocabulary and reading skills. Another modern way for improving the vocabulary of the learner focuses on the utilization of electronic dictionaries designed specifically for English language learners. These dictionaries have several built-in functions and tools that are not provided in book dictionaries. Electronic dictionaries are also easy to use and represent quick tools for vocabulary acquisition. Human communication can be taken place between the speaker and the listener if only they understand each other. Both speaker and listener have a positive function to perform in simple terms. The speaker has to convert his message into spoken language, while the listener has to understand the language of the speaker. Technology in learning Russian language speaking can take several forms as indicated in the following sections. Chatting is the process of voice communication between the speaker and the listener through the internet. This process may be very beneficial to the learner if the other side speaker is a native language talker. Modern computer programs can generate voice signals and decode human sound. These types of programs are defined as artificial intelligence computer programs and can be a very useful tool for improving the speaking capability. Practicing with such programs will strengthen vocabulary and pronunciation abilities as well. The writing process can be very difficult for learners of Russian language as they must do tasks like generating ideas, organization, and perfect use of grammar and vocabulary. Some of the technical ways for improving the writing skills for the student are listed below. Computers can be used to develop the writing skills of Russian language learners. Writing statements and paragraphs in a foreign language can be very challenging for the students. However, the use of computers and graphics-based programs can make the writing task much easier and enjoyable, and can make them express their thoughts more clearly. Grammar skills can also be improved with the aid of word processing programs. The learner can highlight a specific part of the written text through underlining, bolding, italicizing, or changing the font size and color of the text with the aid of these programs which have the capability of automatically checking the spelling and grammar. So, the use of the computer as a tool in studying grammar is much more motivating for the student than the process of traditional writing with a paper and a pencil. Electronic mail is a modern way for writing and transferring messages through the internet. Using e-mail can be a very effective means for improving writing skills. Students can use Emails to learn how to respond to the incoming messages using some formal statements and meaningful language. Organizing different foreign language clubs can also be useful for learners where various cinema days can be arranged. A film chosen by club members is watched and discussed by them. Another tech app can be 3D

vision of a number of popular museums or historical monuments in the world with the help net access and special software to see them in flesh in 3D format.

It's no secret that you'll see a new movie first and foremost for the purpose of language learning. The most effective side is that you learn your favorite actor's original own voice and the correct pronunciation tone of a Russian word. When you watch a movie, when you listen carefully, hearing the word correctly helps to increase your comprehension knowledge as well. Initially, if you have difficulty understanding the content of the original film or the words of the film's protagonists, you can use the main auxiliary subtitles of the film or cartoon. This will allow you to learn later how to spell a word in Russian correctly and also its exact pronunciation and translation. Most importantly, such opportunities will help you develop your speech and remember Russian words. Through this method, the language learner quickly realizes its benefits. If you spend at least 15-20 minutes every day on this type of language learning method, in 2-3 months you will be able to easily understand the words and phrases of the film's protagonists without subtitles. So, watching TV series, movies and cartoons, language learning teaches the ears to different accents and tones: While watching a movie, you can significantly increase your vocabulary and you will benefit from optimal learning ways of new words and phrases in the text. At the same time, you will master in what situations and in what situations the protagonist will pronounce the words in what tone. As a result of this process, you will also analyze when and where you can apply the knowledge and skills you have acquired. You can observe and learn how the protagonists in the films use their native language style, proverbs and idioms. They use methods of using words briefly in their speech. That's why we recommend that you watch the movies and analyze the speaking styles in it to understand the language that English uses in their lifestyle. Another important aspect is that with the help of the film you can observe not only the correct accent and tone of the words, but also the methods of using pauses in them to express certain words in sentences. As a result, you will memorize some Russian phrases and start using them in your speech. This will increase your vocabulary and fluency of your speech. Compulsory learning of Russian is certainly not effective enough. That's why we recommend that you don't watch movies or series that you don't like. Otherwise, your time is likely to be wasted. Maybe news, videos, commercials, or show programs are interesting to you, not movies. The most important thing is to choose a TV show that interests you. We are confident that if you watch your favorite TV show or movie, it will lead to great success in your Russian learning process. Every educator needs to know information and communication technologies in order to educate students in accordance with modern requirements, and be able to use them wisely in the educational process. Depending on the goals and objectives of the training, it is necessary to use information and communication tools to convey relevant information to students, so that any information presented and broadcast is sufficiently understandable and easy for the listener to achieve. should contain sufficient information for Every young generation living in today's information age is ready to receive any information transmitted through information and communication technologies, but only to provide them with the basis for the systematic study of information and knowledge that they need to learn and master during their careers. The effective use of information and communication technologies in foreign language classes increases the effectiveness of the lesson and increases the interest of students in the foreign language. At the same time, the quality of the course is also in line with the demand. Teaching students a foreign language correctly and getting the student interested in the language requires a great deal of responsibility from the teacher. What method and what technical tool, what visual aids or handouts the teacher uses in the lesson will ensure that the student is interested in the lesson and that the lesson meets the required level. The role of information and communication

technologies, visual aids, handouts in teaching students written and spoken Russian in schools is very important, because when a student listens to a new topic, he imagines each sentence on his own, and describes it in some sense. Orientation of the person to the creation of modern communication texts, training in interactive communication (distance learning, reading, access to interregional communication via the Internet, use of e-mail services), in which the skills of creating emergency text when communicating with a computer plays an important role. Nowadays, multimedia textbooks are very effective in teaching students to Russian language. Multimedia programs on the Internet now offer a wide range of specialized multimedia products for learning Russian. Multimedia programs provide a lot of convenience to the student in teaching materials, as the program acts as a teacher, partner, textbook, as well as an expert. In determining the content of education, it is necessary to take into account the ability of future professionals to develop mentally and self-improvement. The aim is to teach them to acquire knowledge independently and apply their knowledge in practice, to make "small discoveries" in the study of laws, to use modern information technology as a means of learning. The introduction of new information technologies in education is an important factor in improving professional training and developing intellectual skills.

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